

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

SNUGGLYCAT INC.	)	
	)	
Plaintiff	)	
	)	
V.	)	
	)	
OPFER COMMUNICATIONS, INC.	)	
SCOTT OPFER, KRISSEY BERNHARDI,	)	
CHRIS LOUZADER, ROB WHITE,	)	
LORI ROBERTSON,	)	<b>PLAINTIFF DEMANDS A</b>
JAMES BARTON,	)	<b>JURY TRIAL ON ALL ISSUES</b>
DOUG SCHAEN, MARCI BOWLING,	)	
and THE BARGAIN SHOW, LLC,	)	
	)	
	)	
Defendants	)	
	)	

**COMPLAINT**

**Comes now** Plaintiff, SnugglyCat Inc., for its Complaint against Defendants alleges the following:

**PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff, SnugglyCat, Inc. ("SnugglyCat") is a New York corporation with its principal place of business in Gilboa, New York. Fred Ruckel and Natasha Ruckel are the owners of SnugglyCat.
2. Defendant Opfer Communications, Inc. ("Opfer Communications") is a Missouri corporation with its principal place of business at 2861 S Meadowbrook Avenue, Springfield, Missouri 65807.

3. Defendant Scott Opfer (“Opfer”) is a citizen of Missouri who presently resides at 4462 E Farm Road, Springfield, Missouri 65809. Opfer is the owner and director of Opfer Communications.

4. Defendants Krissy Bernhardi, Chris Louzader, Rob White, Lori Robertson and James Barton are employees of Opfer Communications.

5. Defendant Doug Schaen was an employee of ‘The Bargain Show’ owned and operated by Opfer Communications. Doug Schaen is half-brother to Scott Opfer.

6. Defendant Marci Bowling is a person of influence running a local, well-known not-for-profit cat organization. Marci Bowling provided a false and fabricated testimonial on a national television commercial to help sell the non-existent Purr N Play product.

7. The Bargain Show, LLC, a Missouri Limited Liability Company, with a principal place of business located at 3645 S. Culpepper Circle, Springfield, MO 65804.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

8. This Court has jurisdiction because this action arises under the Trademark Act of 1946, as amended, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1051, *et seq.* (the “Lanham Act”), and jurisdiction is specifically conferred by 15 U.S.C. § 1121 and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a) and (b). This Court further has jurisdiction because this is an action between citizens of different states in which the value of the amount in controversy exceeds seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000.00), exclusive of interest and costs, jurisdiction being conferred in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1332. Jurisdiction for the Missouri

common law claims is conferred in accordance with the principles of supplemental jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a).

9. Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) in that a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred in this judicial district. Venue is also proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1) as Defendants reside in and are subject to jurisdiction in this district.

## **FACTS**

### **SnugglyCat and the Ripple Rug® Mark**

10. Fred Ruckel and Natasha Ruckel are the owners of SnugglyCat. Fred Ruckel (“Ruckel”) is the inventor of a product designed to provide entertainment and enrichment for cats that is sold and marketed under the Ripple Rug® trademark and service mark. SnugglyCat is the sole owner of Federal Trademark Registration No. 4912510 for the Ripple Rug mark and logo design, published on the Federal Principal Register with a first use date of April 1, 2015.

11. SnugglyCat launched the Ripple Rug® in September of 2015 to great fanfare, selling it online, and on QVC, an online shopping network. It was featured on The TODAY Show and it won numerous awards for its unique design.

12. The Ripple Rug® consists of two pieces of carpet: a bottom half lined with a thermally insulating non-slip coating and a top half that allows “ripples” to be created. Holes located in the top rug allow a cat to interact with toys, their owners and other companion animals. The Ripple Rug® carpet is made using recycled materials.

13. The Ripple Rug product is depicted below:



14. Ripple Rug® is a high-quality, US-made product that is fun for cats and convenient for their owners, made using recycled materials.

15. SnugglyCat provides employment for as many as 120 US workers, at ten companies, across four states, to make its Ripple Rug product.

16. SnugglyCat is the owner of an active federal trademark registration for the Ripple Rug® with the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Registration Number 4912510, Registration Date March 8, 2016.

17. SnugglyCat has continuously used and advertised the Ripple Rug® throughout the United States.

18. SnugglyCat's Ripple Rug® mark distinguishes its product from similar products and is widely known and recognized by consumers.

19. SnugglyCat sells the Ripple Rug® throughout the United States, internationally, online and in brick and mortar stores.

20. SnugglyCat sells the Ripple Rug® through a variety of online platforms, including its own websites: ripplerug.com and snugglycat.com, as well as on Amazon.com, eBay and Walmart marketplaces.

21. SnugglyCat has spent substantial sums of money developing and marketing the Ripple Rug®.

22. Prior to the conduct of the Defendants explained herein, the Ripple Rug® was the No. 1 Best Seller on Amazon.com in the “Cat Bed Mats” category, achieving sales in excess of \$500,000 on Amazon.com alone. An average of 3,900 Ripple Rug units per quarter were sold during 2016.

23. In light of the Plaintiff’s success with its Ripple Rug® product, Plaintiff became a target for unscrupulous individuals and entities who wished to take a free ride on the goodwill, reputation and fame the Plaintiff has built up in its product and its intellectual property. In particular, starting in late 2015, Rutledge & Bapst, a direct response television marketer, and B & D Solutions, a Florida company that works in online direct response telemarketing entered into a scheme to pass off the Plaintiffs’ Ripple Rug product as their knock-off version of the product, called Purr N Play. Among other things, Rutledge & Bapst, and B&D Solutions created a website, purrnplaysale.com, which displayed plaintiff’s photographs of its Ripple Rug and contained plaintiff’s marketing language.

24. During December 2015, just three months after the Ripple Rug was launched on national TV, Plaintiff noticed a significant drop in sales-growth. On information and belief, the sales growth declined during the holiday season of 2015, due to an email blast sent by Rutledge & Bapst and B&D Solutions. The email blast was sent to 963,026 targeted recipients starting on Friday December 4<sup>th</sup>, 2015. The email blast directed recipients to the purrnplaysale.com website. The website contained not only the plaintiff's photographs and marketing language, but also photos of the Ripple Rug. Upon information and belief, Rutledge & Bapst and B&D Solutions had never produced the Purr 'n Play. They sent the email merely to determine the extent of consumer interest in the product. They took orders for the Purr N Play based on responses to the emails and took credit card information, but never produced the product or fulfilled those orders.

25. After the email blast was sent in December 2015 and the successful order-collecting web-test of the PurrNPlaysale.com website was completed; in or around August, 2016, Opfer Communications, Rutledge & Bapst, and B&D Solutions entered into a Product Promotion Agreement. Scott Opfer signed the agreement on behalf of Opfer Communications. They agreed to share profits equally. It was agreed that Opfer would write the script and shoot the infomercial. Rutledge & Bapst planned to sell 100,000 knock-offs ordered from a Chinese factory. Rutledge & Bapst expected to have samples from the Chinese factory to use in the infomercial. However, since the Chinese factory were unable to produce a satisfactory replica of the Purr N' Play on

time for the shoot of the infomercial, Rutledge & Bapst and Opfer Communication agreed that they would use the Ripple Rug instead.

26. Thereafter, Opfer Communications worked with Rutledge & Bapst and B&D Solutions to create a nationwide advertising campaign purporting to sell the competing “Purr N Play” product. Opfer Communications, in conjunction with Rutledge and B & D Solutions, developed commercials, a website, and a social media campaign which incorporated SnugglyCat’s Ripple Rug® to sell the alleged Purr N Play product to consumers. The three parties agreed to enter into the same scheme against two other product manufacturers as well.

#### **Defendants’ Scheme to Pass Off The Ripple Rug® As Their Own Product**

27. In 2016, Defendants created an infomercial that marketed what was purported to be the Purr N Play but was actually Plaintiff’s Ripple Rug. The commercials constituted false advertising because they misrepresented the product sold and they included false testimonials. The testimonials were false because, upon information and belief, the Purr N Play did not exist at the time of the infomercials so, the testimonials had to be about the Ripple Rug.

28. Upon information and belief, Defendants never produced or sold the Purr N Play but they created the false infomercial and marketing assets to destroy Plaintiff’s sales so that it would be forced to sell its business, or its brand and inventory, to Defendants.

29. During February 2017, once again the Plaintiff's sales experienced a significant drop in demand. Between February 2<sup>nd</sup> and February 15<sup>th</sup>, 2017, Defendants aired its false infomercial for Purr N Play on national and local TV throughout the United States. The infomercial included false representations and it attempted to pass off the Ripple Rug as Defendants' Purr N Play. Sales of Ripple Rugs continued to be lower than expected in the following months, due to the impact of the Purr N Play Campaign, consumer confusion and the availability of a 75% cheaper version of the Plaintiff's 'Ripple Rug', which clearly enticed budget-sensitive consumers.

30. Defendant intentionally and knowingly used in commerce the reproductions, copies and/or colorable imitation of the Plaintiff's copyrighted images in connection with the sale, offering for sale, distribution, or advertising of Defendant's goods. Defendants thereupon offered, advertised, and promoted products bearing the Ripple Rug® Registered Trademark.

31. Defendants colluded to make an inferior version of the Ripple Rug product in China. Whereas, the Ripple Rug is manufactured in the USA, using recycled materials; thereby making it a costly product to manufacture in the United States. The Chinese version as quoted from the factory was to create 100,000 counterfeit / knock-offs at a price of \$4.70 per unit whereas plaintiffs product as shown in the Infomercial cost more than \$15 per unit to make in the USA.

32. Defendants' actions stalled SnugglyCats Ripple Rug sales, insofar as to have impacted layoffs at the factory, as SnugglyCat's volume could no longer be sustained due to defendants' aforementioned actions.

33. Scott Opfer is the owner of Opfer Communications. Upon information and belief, the Opfer Communications' business focuses on the Direct Response ("DRTV") marketing industry.

34. During the latter half of 2016 and January 2017, Opfer Communications copied Plaintiff's marketing materials to develop and produce a television Infomercial that purported to be for the Purr N Play product. The production value of the Purr N Play Infomercial was about \$30K.

35. Scott Opfer directed his employees to fabricate false advertising claims in the Infomercial, citing a fictitious reference to 'Veterinary Grade Material'. Scott Opfer knew that the statement was false.

36. Defendant Chris Louzader was the Production Manager for the false infomercial. In this capacity, she posted a casting call on Facebook to solicit individuals to bring their cats to participate in the infomercial, she participated in the filming of the infomercial, and she participated in the fabrication of testimonials for the infomercial.

37. Defendant Rob White was the Creative Director for the false infomercial. In this capacity, he participated in writing the script for the infomercial, participated in acquiring the false testimonials for the infomercial, and directed the infomercial,

including directing how the product was to be used in the filming of the infomercial to showcase specific features from the Ripple Rug campaign.

38. Defendant Lori Robertson was the Studio Manager for Opfer Communications. In that capacity, she copied information directly from the Ripple Rug website to the script for the false infomercial and obtained and/or created the Purr N Play logo for use on the infomercial.

39. Social media influencer and non-profit organizer of *Watching over Whiskers*, Marci Bowling, provided kittens to be featured in the commercial and appeared in the Infomercial, delivering a fraudulent testimonial, claiming that her cats loved the Purr N Play product. During the Infomercial, Marci Bowling's kittens are seen playing in the Plaintiff's Ripple Rug product. This was a fraudulent testimonial because Ms. Bowling claimed that her cats loved Purr N Play when they had never seen a Purr N Play, they had used only the Ripple Rug.

40. The Infomercial also contained a second fraudulent "customer testimonial" delivered by Krissy Bernhardi, an employee of Opfer Communications and the producer of this video Infomercial. A screen shot of Ms. Bernhardi in the video is set forth below.



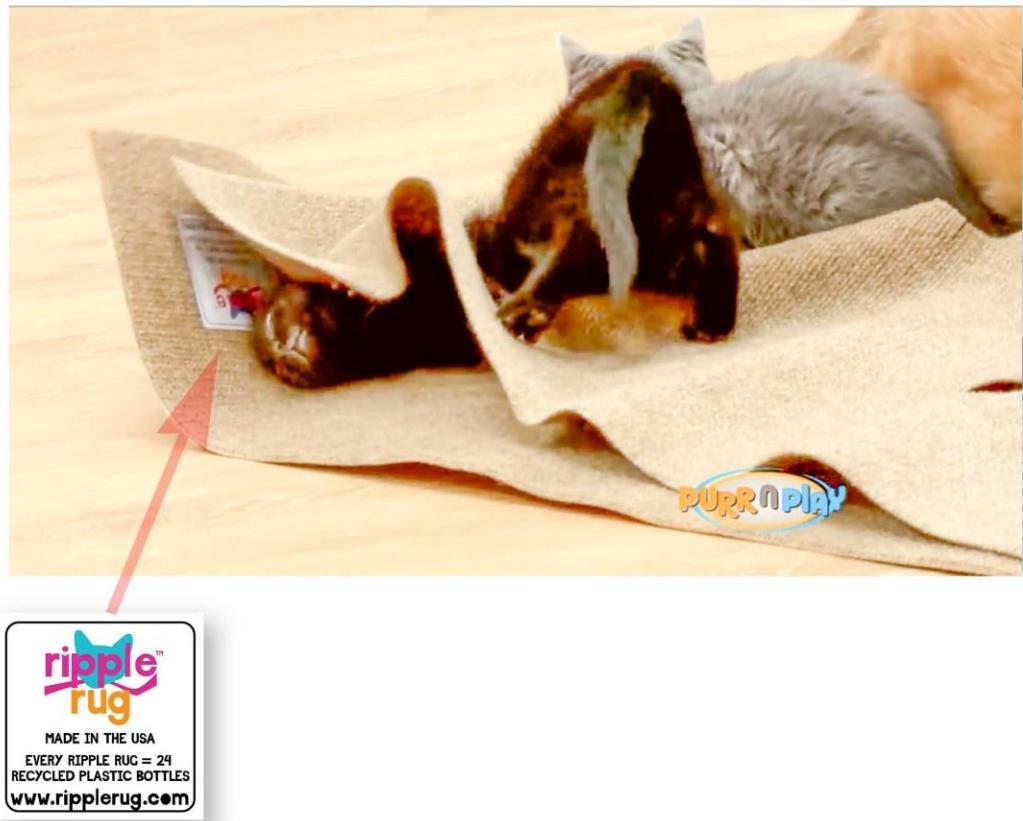
41. The Purr N Play Infomercial was filmed on the Opfer Communications 'Bargain Show' stage. The Bargain Show studio was created to simulate one of the stages used by QVC to sell products on live television. At the time of filming of the Purr N Play Infomercial, SnugglyCat's Ripple Rug was sold out on QVC. Similarities between the Bargain Show set and the QVC set are strikingly familiar. Any viewer could easily be deceived and confuse the Bargain Show Studio set for a QVC on-air set, for the sold out product.

42. When the production of the Purr N Play infomercial was nearing completion, the Plaintiff received an email from Doug Schaen (Scott Opfer's half-brother), representing the Bargain Show (a wholly-owned subsidiary of Opfer

Communications), soliciting from Plaintiff the opportunity to sell the Ripple Rug on the Bargain Show. Plaintiff did not respond.

43. Doug Schaen followed up with the Plaintiff a second time on January 27<sup>th</sup> 2017 to solicit Ruckel to sell on “The Bargain Show.” Once more, the plaintiff did not respond. The Bargain Show’s studio set is also located in, and share the same office premises as, Opfer Communication.

44. The product used, demonstrated and filmed during the Purr N Play Infomercial was the Plaintiff’s Ripple Rug. During the Infomercial, the Ripple Rug® mark was visible on the product. A frame from the Infomercial is depicted below, with a magnified view. The label visible in this frame contains the Ripple Rug® Mark.



45. The Defendants' infomercial avoided stating any specific dimensions of the Purr N Play. Neither the final Infomercial voice-over, nor the accompanying informational on-screen graphics state any dimensions. While the Infomercial featured the Plaintiff's Ripple Rug, the actual dimensions of the counterfeit versions of Purr N Play prototyped by, or on behalf of Defendants, were significantly smaller (25%) than the Plaintiff's Ripple Rug featured in the Infomercial, thereby baiting consumers with a

larger Ripple Rug product with the intent to ship a much smaller Purr N Play product. This ‘bait and switch’ constitutes false advertising. Opfer Communications wrote the script for the Infomercial.

46. The Infomercial included a forced upsell to get a second product for free. Consumers were unable to purchase only one Purr N Play product. Opfer’s Purr N Play Infomercial script states: “Call now and as a special bonus we’ll double the offer and send a second Purr N Play to use at home or to give as a gift...and it’s your FREE, just pay separate processing and handling.”

47. The Defendants’ Infomercial script, read by their voice-over artist, also pushes the competitive pricing offer: “Get TWO Purr N Plays, an \$80 value, yours for just \$19.95”. The \$80 value pricing is a direct comparison to the Plaintiff’s Ripple Rug product pricing of \$40 each

48. As part of the process to initiate the rollout of the Purr N Play campaign on local/national TV, James Barton (the editor at Opfer Communications) uploaded the final Purr N Play master Infomercial to Extreme Reach (a Media-Trafficking Company), on January 19<sup>th</sup>, 2017.

49. On information and belief, 12 versions of the Purr N Play TV commercial (each including different phone numbers) were created, with the aim of tracking buying patterns across the USA. On information and belief, the Infomercial aired locally in various market and nationally on TV during February 2<sup>nd</sup> – 15<sup>th</sup> 2017.

50. Ispot TV metrics indicated that the fraudulent Purr N Play product TV Infomercial was aired nationally, receiving over 200,000 impressions during the first six days of the campaign. Television air-time was targeted at a demographic of senior citizens, during shows such as: Bonanza and Murder Mysteries on the Hallmark channel. The fabricated on-screen testimonials, (provided by Marci Bowling and Krissy Bernhardi) featured women in their late forties, speaking in positions of authority. Their testimonials were targeted to senior ladies.

51. The Plaintiff was contacted by multiple senior citizens, (via email and phone-calls), over age 60, confused by the television advertisement. One senior asked for a refund, as they felt they purchased the Plaintiff's Ripple Rug product and were somewhat confused when they discovered that they had ordered the Purr N Play from someone else. In one instance, a senior, aged 70, shared his Purr N Play order confirmation which not only included the forced upsell, but also included a 'deluxe' version, without specifics pertaining to a 'deluxe' model, e.g.: no specific size information.

52. Defendants' bait and switch advertising and direct marketing was aimed to capture senior citizens' credit card information without inventory to ship, nor a source to procure inventory to ship as it was a wholly fraudulent advertisement.

53. During the February, 2017 rollout of the Purr N Play Campaign, the Purr N Play product was also marketed using the website PurrNPlay.com. The product that appeared on the Purr N' Play website, was in fact, the Plaintiff's Ripple Rug.

54. The pictures displayed on the PurrNPlay.com website were produced, photographed and delivered by Opfer Communications. Digital Target Marketing incorporated those pictures into the fraudulent Purr N Play product website as part of the nationwide roll out of the fraudulent marketing campaign. Additionally, Opfer Communications' Producer Krissy Bernhardi is featured on the Purr N Play website.

**PURR N PLAY** *The fun and easy way to keep cats scratching and entertained all day!*

**LIMITED TIME OFFER!**

Buy One, Get One Now Only **FREE! \* \$19.95** **Order Now**

\*Separate \$5.95 P&H for the 2nd mat  
Plus \$5.95 P&H



**Bends, Folds & Changes Shape!**



**FEATURES & BENEFITS**

- Satisfies your cat's natural instincts to scratch, claw, hide, and pounce
- Designed to withstand kitty's scratching, clawing, and biting
- Strong and durable, yet soft and cozy
- Great place for kitty to snuggle up and sleep in
- Saves your furniture
- Folds up for easy storage

**The perfect place to scratch, claw, hide and pounce!**

**Great For Cats of All Ages!**





"The Purr N Play™ is a great way for him to play while I'm away. Now he uses the Purr N Play™ to scratch and not the furniture. I absolutely love my cats, and Purr N Play™ is a great way for them to get exercise and have fun every day!"



55. The Purr N' Play was also marketed through multiple fraudulent review websites. The websites featured false consumer validation of the non-existent Purr N'

Play product. The pictures displayed on these fraudulent websites were produced by Opfer Communications. An example of one such review website showing the Ripple Rug product but advertising it as a Purr N Play is shown below.



## As Seen On TV Values

**Product Categories**

- Beauty
- Cleaning
- Cooking & Kitchen
- Crafts & Collectibles
- Exercise Equipment
- Health
- Household & Personal
- Kids & Toys
- Money Making
- Music & Video
- Pet Supplies
- Tools & Outdoor
- Weight Loss & Diet

**Shop Related Products**



Purr By Katy Perry  
Fragrance Set (4pcs)

★★★★★ (1)





## Designer Play Mats

Soft, Stylish, Custom Play Mats for Kids & Babies. Order Now & Create Your Own Floor! Go to softtiles.com

**Purr N Play - This Product Will Most Keep Your Beloved Cat Happy, Active and Entertained**



Bends, Folds & Changes Shape!

When cats have nothing to do, they either spend most of their time being sedentary or tend to run around the house scratching furniture and potentially wreaking havoc. If you are looking for a product that will help keep your cat active and entertained without the hassle and possible damage to your home, then the **Purr N Play™** is the product to get. This product is a specially designed activity mat for your child. To secure, all you need to do is to place the product on a flat and smooth surface. As seen on [www.purrrplay.com](http://www.purrrplay.com), the Purr N Play features a 2-piece design, with the bottom half sporting a non-slip coating which allows the mat to stay in place. The top piece on the other hand has 13 holes of differing sizes. These holes stimulate your cat's natural instinct to crawl under the mat and hide. On the other hand, the materials used on the Purr N Play are carpet like which will most certainly make your cat scratch on the surface every now and then. What's great about this material is that it is quite durable and is able to effectively withstand the scratching and biting that your cat may do onto the product. With the Purr N Play, your cat is guaranteed to have many hours' worth of play and fun.

**Find the Best Offer of Purr N Play™**

Store	Product Offer
	<a href="#">Purr N Play Offers from Amazon</a>
	<a href="#">Purr N Play Offers from eBay</a>

**Designer Play Mats**  
Soft, Stylish, Custom Play Mats

**Hot Products**



**Pooch Smooch**



**ActivPhy**  
For dogs under 30 lbs  
For dogs over 30 lbs



**FURminator**



**Plaque Attack**



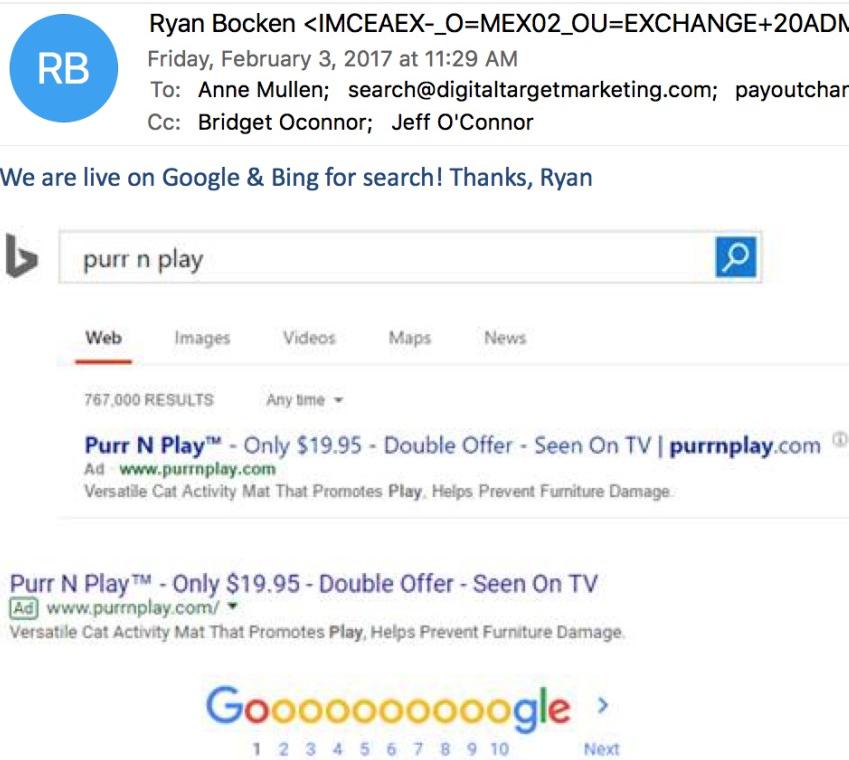
**GaZoos**



**Sift & Toss**

56. As part of their three-way agreement, Defendants, either directly or through Rutledge and Bapst, further enticed customers into purchasing the Purr N Play product, through Google “adword” advertisements (as seen below):

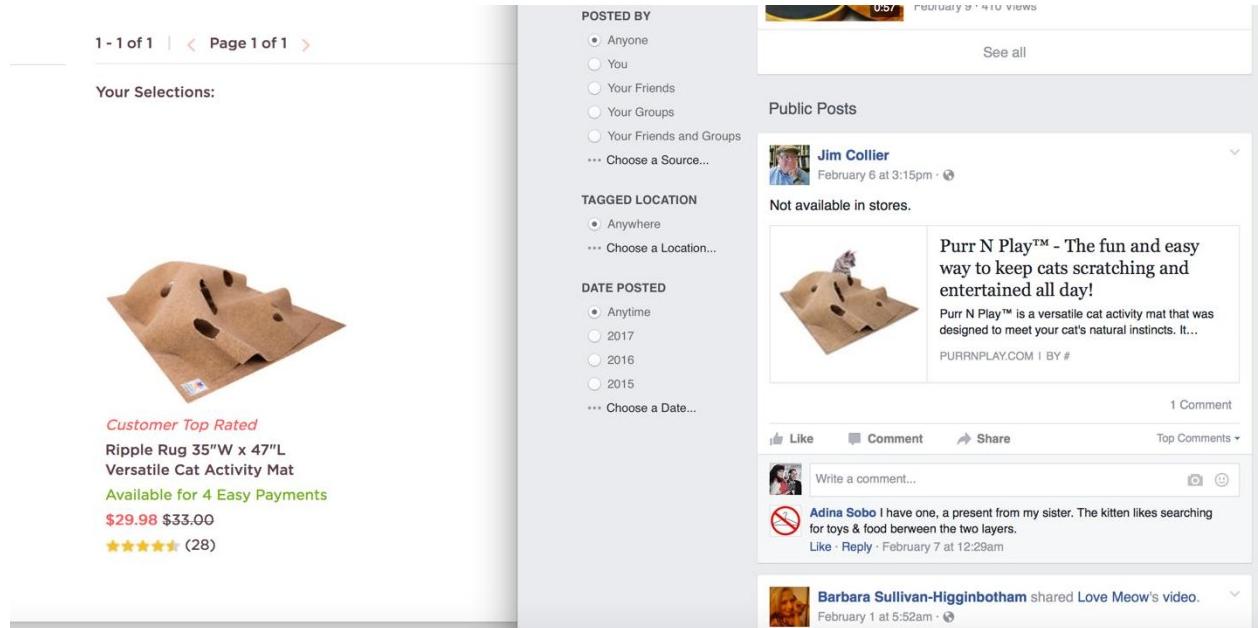
RE: Rutledge & Bapst / Purr N Play - site live notice



57. Defendant, either directly or through others marketed the Purr N Play product on Facebook using a photograph of Plaintiff's Ripple Rug® which was digitally retouched to remove the Ripple Rug logo. In one instance, Producer Krissy Bernhardi asked James Barton if he could digitally add a cat's head and make it poke out of a hole

on each shot, in this way, resembling many the Plaintiff's Ripple Rug product images.

The original and digitally retouched image, with added cat are depicted below:



58. SnugglyCat and Ruckel sent a cease and desist letter to Opfer

Communications, on February 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2017.

59. The Defendants responded to the Plaintiff's Cease and Desist letter on March 1, 2017, stating that "Opfer Communications has discontinued all efforts to market, promotion and sale of its PURR N PLAY™ product". However, the deceptive Purr N Play product Infomercial, described above, can still be found online [www.ispot.tv/brands/ngm/purr-n-play](http://www.ispot.tv/brands/ngm/purr-n-play).

60. As a result of Defendants' aforementioned acts, namely, unfair competition and false advertising, Defendants' customers and potential customers have been and/or

are likely to be, confused as to the source of Defendants' products and/or deceived as to the nature and characteristics of the products sold by Defendants.

61. Defendants' unfair competition, via bait-and-switch tactics, as well as false advertising, have caused and will continue to cause irreparable harm to SnugglyCat and the goodwill it owns in the Ripple Rug® mark. SnugglyCat has experienced a reduction in sales as a result.

**COUNT I  
(TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT WITH A  
COUNTERFEIT MARK, 15 USC §§ 1114 and 1125)**

62. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 61 above.

63. As discussed above, Plaintiff's registered trademark and service mark was visible in Defendants' advertisements of Defendants' product, which were played in various TV markets around the U.S. Defendants, therefore, used Plaintiff's exact design and word trademark in commerce connection with the advertising and sale, offering for sale, distribution and advertising of Defendants' product, in such a way as to likely cause confusion or mistake or to deceive consumers as to origin, sponsorship and approval of Defendants' product, all in violation of 15 USC §§ 1114 and 1125.

64. Defendants' use of Plaintiff's exact design and work trademark in connection with the advertising and sale of Defendants' product constitutes a counterfeit use as defined by 15 USC § 1116(d).

65. Defendants' use of Plaintiff's registered trademark and service mark caused actual damages to Plaintiff, including lost sales resulting from marketplace confusion.

66. Defendants' use of Plaintiff's registered trademark and service mark caused, and is likely to cause irreparable harm to Plaintiff.

67. Defendants actions were intentional and willful in that they knew their actions would be likely to cause confusion, misstate and deception among consumers. Defendants' willfulness makes this case an exceptional case, entitling Plaintiff to enhanced damages and attorneys' fees.

**COUNT II**  
**(PASSING OFF IN VIOLATION**  
**OF SECTION 43(a) OF THE LANHAM ACT)**

68. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 67 as if fully set forth herein.

69. By using Plaintiff's product in Defendants' Infomercials, websites and social media sites, Defendants passed off, and attempted to pass off, Plaintiff's Ripple Rug as Plaintiff's Purr N' Play.

70. Defendants' aforesaid use of the SnugglyCat Ripple Rug® in connection with the sale of the Purr N' Play advertising is likely to cause confusion or mistake or to deceive as to the affiliation, connection, or association of Defendants with SnugglyCat, as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' goods, in that purchasers are likely to have believed that Plaintiff authorized or controlled the sale, offering, or

provision of Defendants' goods, or that Defendants were associated with or authorized by Plaintiff to sell, offer, or provide those goods.

71. Defendants' actions, thus, constitute unfair competition in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a). Defendants actions were intentional and willful in that they knew their actions would be likely to cause confusion, misstate and deception among consumers. Defendants' willfulness makes this case an exceptional case, entitling Plaintiff to enhanced damages and attorneys' fees.

**COUNT III**  
**(FALSE ADVERTISING IN VIOLATION**  
**OF SECTION 43(a) OF THE LANHAM ACT)**

72. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 71 as if fully set forth herein.

73. As discussed above, Defendants falsely advertised the cat entertainment product in their marketing campaign known as the Purr N' Play when in reality the product in Defendants' advertisement was SnugglyCat's Ripple Rug® product.

74. As discussed above, Defendants used bait and switch techniques and false misrepresentations to deceive customers. Defendants' actions deceived, had the tendency to deceive, and/or are likely to deceive consumers.

75. The resulting deception caused by the Defendants' claims are material, in that the Defendants' claims were likely to influence the purchasing decision of purchasers of such cat entertainment products.

76. Defendants' commercial advertising constituted a false and/or misleading statement of fact that misrepresents the nature, qualities, and characteristics of their products in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

77. Defendants' acts greatly and irreparably damaged SnugglyCat and will continue to so damage SnugglyCat unless restrained by this Court; wherefore, SnugglyCat is without an adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT IV**  
**(UNFAIR COMPETITION UNDER MISSOURI COMMON LAW)**

78. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 77 as if fully set forth herein.

79. Defendants' actions described above of trademark infringement, passing off and false advertising all constitute unfair competition under Missouri law.

80. Defendants' actions were intentional, and Defendants acted with evil motive or with reckless indifference to the rights of others. Defendants showed complete indifference or conscious disregard for the rights of others. Defendants' actions entitle Plaintiff to punitive damages.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, SnugglyCat, prays for judgment:

1. Defendants, their officers, agents, servants, employees, representatives, attorneys, their successors and assigns, and all other persons, firms, or corporations in active concert or participation with Defendants who receive notice hereof, including but

not limited to all subsidiaries, affiliates, and licensees of Defendants, be permanently enjoined from:

- a. directly or indirectly engaging in unfair competition involving the Ripple Rug® Mark, and specifically:
  - i. using the Ripple Rug® Mark, or any reproduction, counterfeit, copy, or colorable imitation of the Ripple Rug® Mark, in connection with the offering, promotion, marketing, or sale of Defendants' Purr N' Play product or any similar product;
  - ii. applying the Ripple Rug® Mark, or any reproduction, counterfeit, copy, or colorable imitation of the Ripple Rug® Mark, to any advertisement, website, point of purchase materials, catalogue, brochure, sign, print, press release, or other material used in connection with the promotion, sale, and/or offering for sale of Defendants' Purr N' Play products or any similar product;
- b. engaging in any conduct that tends falsely to represent that, or is likely to confuse, mislead, or deceive consumers, to believe that Defendants or any of Defendants' products are sponsored, approved, or licensed by SnugglyCat, or are in some way connected or affiliated with the Ripple Rug® Mark;
- c. affixing, applying, annexing, or using in connection with the promotion, advertising, sale, and/or offering for sale of Defendants' Purr N' Play product or similar products a false description or representation or misleading

statement of fact that misrepresents the nature, qualities, characteristics, standard, grade, style, or model of such goods or services;

- d. destroying or otherwise disposing of evidence until final determination of this action, including:
  - i. any products offered for sale in connection with the Purr N' Play marketing campaign;
  - ii. any promotional or advertising materials, packaging labels, website versions relating to the Purr N' Play product; and
  - iii. any sales records, ledgers, invoices, purchase orders, advertising agency contracts or placement orders, inventory control documents, recordings of any type whatsoever, and all other business records and documents concerning the promotion, sale or offering for sale of the Purr N' Play product, or any other products sold or offered in connection with that product.

2. Defendants, and all others holding by, through, or under Defendants, be required, jointly and severally, to:

- a. account for and pay over to SnugglyCat all profits derived by Defendants from their acts of trademark infringement, passing off, unfair competition and false advertising, in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);

- b. pay to SnugglyCat the amount of all damages incurred by SnugglyCat by reason of Defendants' acts of trademark infringement, passing off, unfair competition and false advertising, in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- c. pay to SnugglyCat treble damages for the use of a counterfeit mark, in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b);
- d. pay to SnugglyCat statutory damages for the use of a counterfeit mark, in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1117(c);
- e. pay to SnugglyCat enhanced damages, in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- f. pay to SnugglyCat reasonable attorneys' fees, in accordance with 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- g. pay to SnugglyCat punitive damages;
- h. for an order requiring Defendants to correct the erroneous impression consumers have derived concerning the nature, characteristics or qualities of the Purr N' Play product, including, without limitation, the placement of corrective advertising and providing written notice to the public;
- i. pay to SnugglyCat costs of suit;
- j. for prejudgment and post judgment interest; and
- k. for SnugglyCat to have such other and further relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff SnugglyCat hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues and claims so triable.

BROWN & JAMES, P.C.

/s/ Steven H. Schwartz

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Steven H. Schwartz, #36436MO  
sschwartz@bjpc.com  
800 Market Street, 11<sup>th</sup> floor  
St. Louis, Missouri 63101  
314.421.3400  
Fax: 314.421.3128

Jessica Pfau, Bar No.: 5238456  
*pro hac vice motion pending*  
Phillips & Pfau, LLP  
817 Broadway  
New York, New York 10003  
Phone: 510-282-8183  
[jessica@digitallawgroup.com](mailto:jessica@digitallawgroup.com)

Attorneys for Plaintiff

Dated: March 30, 2018

**UNSWORN DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY**

I, Fred Ruckel, President of SnugglyCat, Inc., state, based upon the personal knowledge, belief and understanding of SnugglyCat, Inc., do verify that the statements contained in the Complaint are true and correct to the best of its knowledge, belief and understanding.

I certify, under penalty perjury, that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on 30<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2018, in Gilboa, New York.

SNUGGLYCAT, INC.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Fred Ruckel", is written over a solid horizontal line.

Fred Ruckel, President

JS 44 (Rev 09/10)

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI**

**CIVIL COVER SHEET**

This automated JS-44 conforms generally to the manual JS-44 approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974. The data is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. The information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law. This form is authorized for use only in the Western District of Missouri.

**The completed cover sheet must be saved as a pdf document and filed as an attachment to the Complaint or Notice of Removal.**

**Plaintiff(s):**

First Listed Plaintiff:  
SnugglyCat, Inc. ;  
**County of Residence:** Outside This District

**Defendant(s):**

First Listed Defendant:  
Opfer Communications, Inc. ;  
**County of Residence:** Greene County

Additional Defendants(s):  
Scott Opfer ;  
Krissey Bernhardi ;  
Chris Louzader ;  
Rob White ;  
Lori Robertson ;  
James Barton ;  
Doug Schaen ;  
Marci Bowling ;  
The Bargain Show, LLC ;

**County Where Claim For Relief Arose:** Greene County

**Plaintiff's Attorney(s):**

Steven Howard Schwartz ( SnugglyCat, Inc.)  
Brown & James, P.C.  
800 Market Street, 11th floor  
St. Louis, Missouri 63101  
**Phone:** 314-421-3400  
**Fax:** 314-421-3128  
**Email:** sschwartz@bjpc.com

**Defendant's Attorney(s):**

**Basis of Jurisdiction:** 3. Federal Question (U.S. not a party)

**Citizenship of Principal Parties (Diversity Cases Only)**

**Plaintiff:** N/A

**Defendant:** N/A

**Origin:** 1. Original Proceeding

**Nature of Suit:** 840 Trademark

**Cause of Action:** Trademark infringement

**Requested in Complaint**

**Class Action:** Not filed as a Class Action

**Monetary Demand (in Thousands):** in excess of \$75,000

**Jury Demand:** Yes

**Related Cases:** Is NOT a refiling of a previously dismissed action

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**Signature:** Steven H. Schwartz

**Date:** 3/30/18

If any of this information is incorrect, please close this window and go back to the Civil Cover Sheet Input form to make the correction and generate the updated JS44. Once corrected, print this form, sign and date it, and submit it with your new civil action.